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| https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTf4nQWdzcMtKhjc8nxN0MB6gIUJorgnBFcbTHEESY06JdMrtoSWATcFrP_BgGgen5hjtywCJo3&usqp=CAc | **Inventions** | **I:\Cross Gates Primary\Cross Gates Primary LOGO.jpg** |
| **Year Group: 2** | **Subject Focus: History** | **Term: Autumn 2** |
| **Key facts*** George Stephenson worked in a coal mine from being a child and he never went to school.
* He taught himself how to read and write.
* He invented a locomotive to move coal around.
* In 1829 he entered a competition to invent a locomotive that would travel at 30 mph and he won!
* The locomotive he invented was called ‘The Rocket.’
* Trains became very important in Victorian times for travel and transport.
* Queen Victoria was the Queen of The British Empire from being 18 years old.
* She became queen in 1837.
* George Stephenson died in 1848
* Queen Victoria died in 1901.
* Diesel trains started to be used in the 1930’s.
* Steve Jobs starting inventing parts for computers in the 1970’s and carried on until 2011.
 | **Parents as partners:*** Visit Thwaites Watermill, Temple Newsam Farm, Leeds Industrial Museum at Armley Mills, Leeds City museum or Abbey House museum to see how machinery has been used in Leeds for centuries.

 <https://museumsandgalleries.leeds.gov.uk/> * Go on the water taxi and see the waterways of Leeds and how they helped our city to grow. <https://www.leedsdock.com/the-voice/leeds-dock-water-taxi/>
* Walk to Cross Gates train station and watch some of the trains. Do they all look the same? How far do the trains travel?

**Exciting books/ web links:**<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zd4dy9q><https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zn3vvk7/articles/zh7m8hv><https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zn3vvk7/articles/zsydr2p> https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcS4CeViXbweX8AdQEZF_aO-TjKV-1_oNLQCElYC-MFnEb51iCHlC0lUR5jV7DzkECGAaexGctrY&usqp=CAc C:\Users\staffturner\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\52DE28EC.tmphttps://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSONBMQIspFWmc-TbRnZsMOiSjAQQ2lEe54uCaJkbFMWnsCCKrYWUUZ9SHdDoUL9e0PZpqcfno_&usqp=CAc  | **Key words:**

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| achievement | a thing done successfully with effort, skill, or courage |
| chronology | the arrangement of events in the order they happened |
| design | to make or draw plans  |
| diesel | an engine that uses fuel not steam |
| era | a long and distinct period of history |
| engine | a machine that uses energy from fuel or electricity to do work, such as to move |
| event | a thing that happens or takes place, especially one of importance |
| famous | Known about by many people |
| first hand | directly experienced by somebody |
| identify | find out about  |

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| George Stephenson - On This DayWho is Nicola Adams? Sports Personality of the Year 2016 contender and  double Olympic boxing gold medallist**Key people/ places**George Stephenson was an inventor who invented ‘The Rocket’ – one of the very first trains.Steve Jobs - WikipediaSteve Jobs was a designer andinventor who created Apple computers. He earned a lot ofmoney and gave lots of it tocharity. |
| Queen Victoria - WikipediaStephenson's Rocket - Wikipedia**Timeline** ****1819 1829 1837 1901 1930 2020 |